

Short Notes: Introducing to the Quranic Language (Level 1)

1. Basic Vocabulary (Nouns)

- Everyday objects: lamp, key, door, room, house, mosque, garden, courtyard.
- People & beings: boy, girl, man, woman, child, human, animal, prophet, messenger, angel.
- Nature words: river, sea, tree, fruit, city, village, road.
- Islamic terms: surah, ayah (verse), divine book, mosque.

2. Articles (A, An, The)

- A / An = indefinite (any one). Example: a book, an angel.
- The = definite (specific). Example: the book, the prophet.
- Use 'an' before vowel sound, 'a' before consonant sound.

3. Singular & Plural

- Most plurals add -s: book → books, key → keys.
- Words ending in consonant + y → ies: city → cities.
- Words ending in f/fe → ves: leaf → leaves, wife → wives.
- Irregular: man → men, woman → women, child → children.
- Same singular & plural: sheep, swine.

4. Demonstratives

- This (near, singular) – This is a book.
- That (far, singular) – That is a mosque.
- These (near, plural) – These are books.
- Those (far, plural) – Those are houses.

5. Possessives

- My, Our, Your, His, Her, Their, Its.
- Example: My book, Our house, His room.
- Possessive case with 's: Ayesha's book, Prophet's way.
- Plural possessive: Teachers' room, Girls' shawls.

6. Family Vocabulary

- Father, mother, brother, sister, uncle, aunt, grandfather, grandmother.
- Practice: My father, Our mother, His brother, Their aunt.

7. Body Parts Vocabulary

- Head, face, hand, leg, heart, tongue, ear, neck, belly.
- Examples: Prophet's face, Child's belly, Sister's ear.

8. Pronouns & 'Be' Verbs

- I am, You are, He is, She is, It is.
- We are, You are, They are.
- Examples: I am a student. He is a believer. They are teachers.

9. Islamic Character Terms (Vocabulary Use)

- Believer, disbeliever, polytheist, sinner, servant, leader, companion.
- Sentence practice: We are believers. They are servants. He is a leader.

These notes summarize the foundational English structures taught through Quran-related vocabulary in the book.